# LEARNING A TUNE - Step by Step

# **Short Version**

## **Rob Tapper- University of Montana**





#### 2. Learn Melody – Memorize and "Own" it!

#### 3. Root movement of chords

- a. Play in whole notes and half notes (Depending on how long chords last)
- b. Play in quarter notes like a bass

#### 4. Create a Simple Bass Line

### 5. Finding the 3rds

- a. Play the Roots to the 3rds of each chord
- b. Play the 3rds to the Roots of each chord

# 6. Finding the 7ths

- a. Play the Roots to the 7ths of each chord
- b. Play the 7ths to the Roots of each chord

#### 7. Verticalization Triads (DO THIS IN TIME!)

- a. Ascending Triads (1,3,5)
- b. Descending Triads (5,3,1)

#### 8. Simple Patterns

- a. 1,2,3,5
- b. 5,3,2,1

# 9. Verticalizations – 7<sup>th</sup> Chords (DO THIS IN TIME!)

- a. Ascending 7<sup>th</sup> Chords (1,3,5,7)
- b. Descending 7<sup>th</sup> Chords (7,5,3,1)

#### 10. Guide Tones

- a. Play the 3<sup>rd</sup> to the 7<sup>th</sup> of each chord
- b. Play the 7<sup>th</sup> to the 3<sup>rd</sup> of each chord

### 11. ii-V Patterns – Plug them In!

Minor ii to dominant v- use (!) where applicable

## 12. Transcribe or use 'licks' & transpose to fit chords

Steal from tunes, great players, friends, etc.

#### 13. Learn it on Piano! - RECORD YOURSELF

#### 14. Jazz Etude - Plug in patterns, licks, ii-V's and ideas (Record!)